AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS EXPORT – IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND FOR THE THREE – MONTH PERIOD AND SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (TRANSLATION)

(TRANSLATION)

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

TO: MINISTER OF FINANCE

The State Audit Office of the Kingdom of Thailand has reviewed the statement of financial position of the Export-

Import Bank of Thailand, as at June 30, 2023, and the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for

the three-month period and six-month period then ended, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows

for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial statements. The Bank's

management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance

with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34: Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations. The

responsibility of the State Audit Office of the Kingdom of Thailand is to express a conclusion on this interim financial

information based on the review.

Scope of review

The State Audit Office of the Kingdom of Thailand conducted the review in accordance with Thai Standard on

Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity".

A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and

accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than

an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable the State Audit

Office of the Kingdom of Thailand to obtain assurance that the State Audit Office of the Kingdom of Thailand would

become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, the State Audit Office of the

Kingdom of Thailand does not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on the review, nothing has come to the attention that causes the State Audit Office of the Kingdom of

Thailand to believe that the interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with

Thai Accounting Standard No. 34: Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations.

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(Mrs. Ladawan Chotimanont)

Director of Financial and

Procurement Audit Office No.3

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(Ms. Jitprapat Tantiyawarong)

Auditor, Senior Professional Level

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT JUNE 30, 2023

			Unit : Thousand Baht
	<u>Notes</u>	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
		"Unaudited"	"Audited"
		"Reviewed"	
<u>Assets</u>			
Cash		801	193
Interbank and money market items, net	5.3	14,282,136	5,486,992
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss		1,224	1,210
Derivatives assets	5.4	305,045	360,664
Investments, net	5.5	4,992,469	3,992,251
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables, net	5.6	143,081,567	151,739,405
Loans to customers from public service account			
and accrued interest receivables, net	5.32.2	5,371,124	4,442,887
Receivable eligible for government reimbursement	5.32.4	110,764	41,957
Properties for sale, net	5.8	645,169	340,227
Premises and equipment, net	5.9	714,665	721,566
Intangible assets, net	5.10	150,243	168,001
Reinsurance assets	5.11	483,425	390,956
Prepaid public revenue		-	266,520
Prepaid expenses		71,341	71,789
Collateral under credit support annex contract		2,500,439	2,157,483
Other assets, net	5.12	108,938	112,296
Total assets	• -	172,819,350	170,294,397

Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT JUNE 30, 2023

			Unit: Thousand Baht
	Notes	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
		"Unaudited"	"Audited"
		"Reviewed"	
Liabilities and Equity			
Deposits	5.13	52,021,386	50,222,530
Interbank and money market items	5.14	14,784,756	21,814,817
Liabilities payable on demand		251,058	383,619
Derivatives liabilities	5.4	2,886,419	2,765,767
Debt issued and borrowings	5.15	72,821,743	67,844,450
Provisions	5.16	1,380,460	637,139
Accrued interest payables		724,381	557,079
Reserves for insurance service	5.17	940,266	784,774
Public revenue payable	5.21	384,480	-
Other liabilities	5.18	651,223	737,234
Total liabilities	-	146,846,172	145,747,409
Equity	•	_	
Capital	5.20	16,998,000	14,998,000
Paid-up capital	=	16,998,000	14,998,000
Other components of equity		(408)	(656)
Retained earnings			
Appropriated			
Legal reserve		9,639,000	8,886,000
Unappropriated		(663,414)	663,644
Total equity	-	25,973,178	24,546,988
Total liabilities and equity	-	172,819,350	170,294,397

Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

(Mr. Rak Vorrakitpokatorn) (Mrs. Wanpen Unchundacha)

President Executive Vice President

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND

STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Unit: Thousand Baht 2023 2022 Interest income 2,306,344 1,387,940 448,979 Interest expenses 1,148,318 Interest income, net 1,158,026 938,961 Fees and service income 145,031 172,498 Fees and service expenses 46,576 68,100 98,455 104,398 Fees and service income, net 19,234 (17,640)Gains (loss) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss, net Other operating income 6,482 11,113 Income from public service account 72,547 35,669 Total operating income 1,354,744 1,072,501 Other operating expenses Employee's expenses 271,933 268,581 Directors' remuneration 2,304 2,327 Premises and equipment expenses 32,325 31,688 Loss on claims and reserves for insurance services 12,977 38,800 Loss on impairment of properties for sale 146 Doubtful account for contingent liabilities and other reserve (109)(1,496)Others 75,742 65,474 Total other operating expenses 395,318 405,374 Expenses from public service account 61,550 35,458 Expected credit losses 438,215 1,126,469 (228,593) 193,454 Net profit (loss) Other comprehensive income Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Gains (Loss) on investments in equity instruments designated to be measured at fair value through other comprehensive income 282 (667)Actuarial gains on defined benefit plans 7,007 39,520 38,853 Total net other comprehensive income 7,289 232.307 Total comprehensive income (loss) (221,304)Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

(Mr. Delv Verrelitaelisteur)

(Mr. Rak Vorrakitpokatorn)

President

(Mrs. Wanpen Unchundacha)

Executive Vice President

"Unaudited" "Reviewed"

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND

STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Unit: Thousand Baht <u>Notes</u> 2023 2022 4,279,278 2,614,199 Interest income 5.26 Interest expenses 5.27 2,169,168 767,412 2,110,110 1,846,787 Interest income, net Fees and service income 259,802 282,992 Fees and service expenses 86,875 108,537 Fees and service income, net 172,927 174,455 5.28 34,414 (19,177)Gains (loss) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss, net 5.29 Other operating income 7,476 29,087 Income from public service account 5.32.5 131,228 68,881 2,100,033 Total operating income 2,456,155 Other operating expenses Employee's expenses 544,989 524,314 Directors' remuneration 4,566 4,611 Premises and equipment expenses 63,588 58,329 Loss on claims and reserves for insurance services 5.30 65,803 102,113 Loss on impairment of properties for sale 146 4,443 Doubtful account for contingent liabilities and other reserve (1,584)(1,367)Others 138,828 122,172 Total other operating expenses 816,336 814,615 Expenses from public service account 5.32.6 116,720 68,737 Expected credit losses 1,446,845 612,316 5.31 Net profit 76,254 604,365 Other comprehensive income Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Gains (loss) on investments in equity instruments designated to be measured at fair value through other comprehensive income 248 (1,280)Actuarial gains on defined benefit plans 688 39,520 38,240 Total net other comprehensive income 936 Total comprehensive income 77,190 642,605

----------(Mr. Rak Vorrakitpokatorn) (Mrs. Wanpen Unchundacha)

Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

President

Executive Vice President

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE SIX -MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

					Unit :	Thousand Baht
	<u>Notes</u>	Capital	Other Components	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Total
			of Equity	Retained Earnings	Retained Earnings	
			Revaluation		(Deficits)	
			Surplus (Deficit)			
			on Investments			
Delance on at January 1, 2022		14 000 000	442	8 120 000	EG1 20E	22 670 927
Balance as at January 1, 2022		14,998,000	442	8,120,000	561,395	23,679,837
Legal reserve		-	-	766,000	(766,000)	-
Remittance as the public revenue		-	-	-	(662,000)	(662,000)
Total comprehensive income		-	(1,280)	-	643,885	642,605
Balance as at June 30, 2022		14,998,000	(838)	8,886,000	(222,720)	23,660,442
Balance as at January 1, 2023		14,998,000	(656)	8,886,000	663,644	24,546,988
Capital increase from the Ministry of Finance	5.20	2,000,000	-	-	-	2,000,000
Legal reserve		-	-	753,000	(753,000)	-
Remittance as the public revenue	5.21	-	-	-	(266,520)	(266,520)
Public revenue payable	5.21	-	-	-	(384,480)	(384,480)
Total comprehensive income		<u> </u>	248		76,942	77,190
Balance as at June 30, 2023		16,998,000	(408)	9,639,000	(663,414)	25,973,178

Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these interim financial statements.

(Mr. Rak Vorrakitpokatorn) (Mrs. Wanpen Unchundacha)

President Executive Vice President

"Reviewed"

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND

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STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Unit: Thousand Baht

(6,525)

(22,428)

	<u>2023</u>	2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net profit	76,254	604,365
Adjustments to reconcile net profit to cash received (paid) from operating activities	27.442	
Depreciation and amortization	67,418	61,307
Expected credit losses	1,450,248	612,557
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets	(473)	6,150
Loss (gain) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	33,744	(1,343,973)
Loss on impairment of properties for sale	146	4,443
(Gain) loss on foreign currency translation	(100,527)	808,387
Derivative revaluation	218,627	1,396,263
Amortization of premium (discount) on debt securities	32,750	3,228
Increase in provisions	19,876	16,202
Loss on claims and reserves for insurance service	65,803	102,113
Decrease in advance for other expenses	-	1,099
Increase in accrued income	(493)	(242)
(Increase) decrease in other prepaid expenses	852	(13,442)
Decrease in other accrued expenses	(50,516)	(40,855)
	1,813,709	2,217,602
Interest income, net	(2,180,226)	(1,892,123)
Dividend income	(6)	(8)
Proceeds from interest income	4,288,307	2,626,637
Interest paid	(2,084,922)	(703,914)
Proceeds from dividend income	6	8
Income from operations before changes in operating assets and liabilities	1,836,868	2,248,202
(Increase) decrease in operating assets		
Interbank and money market items	(8,862,233)	(426,339)
Loans to customers	8,331,979	839,113
Properties for sale	9,634	21,468
Reinsurance Assets	(41)	-
Collateral under credit support annex contract	(260,741)	(1,473,814)

Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

Other assets

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Unit: Thousand Baht

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Cash flows from operating activities		
Increase (Decrease) in operating liabilities		
Deposits	1,690,234	(2,648,446)
Interbank and money market items	(6,993,190)	(3,243,171)
Liabilities payable on demand	(132,812)	(77,197)
Other liabilities	(40,009)	(43,559)
Net cash from operating activities	(4,426,836)	(4,826,171)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from disposal of equity securities measured at fair value		
through other comprehensive income	3,967	119
Purchases of debt securities measured at amortized cost	(4,180,000)	(4,160,000)
Proceeds from redemption of debt securities measured at amortised cost	3,140,000	4,160,000
Purchases of premises and equipment	(18,080)	(19,860)
Proceeds from disposal of premises and equipment	2,141	12,520
Purchases of intangible assets	(8,514)	(18,599)
Net cash from investing activities	(1,060,486)	(25,820)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from long-term debt issued and borrowings	3,500,000	12,029,210
Repayments of long-term debt issued and borrowings	(2,094)	(6,814,271)
Proceeds from capital increase	2,000,000	-
Repayments of lease liabilities	(9,976)	(7,449)
Remittance as the public revenue	-	(353,170)
Net cash from financing activities	5,487,930	4,854,320
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	608	2,329
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	193	715
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	801	3,044

Notes to the interim financial statements are an integral part of these financial statements.

(Mr. Rak Vorrakitpokatorn) (Mrs. Wanpen Unchundacha)

President

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Executive Vice President

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (UNAUDITED/REVIEWED)

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EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (UNAUDITED/REVIEWED)

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EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THAILAND NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (UNAUDITED/REVIEWED)

GENERAL INFORMATION

Export-Import Bank of Thailand (the Bank) was established by the Export-Import Bank of Thailand Act, 1993 (B.E. 2536), as amended (Act), with the objective to promote and support export, imports, and investment, both domestic and overseas, for the purpose of national development by providing credit facilities, guarantee, risk insurance or other necessary services under the provisions of this Act. The Bank's head office is located at 1193 Phaholyothin Road, Phayathai, Phayathai, Bangkok, with five branch offices in Bangkok and its vicinity, four branch offices in upcountry, and four representative offices in the CLMV countries.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of Preparation of the Financial Statements

The interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34: Interim Financial Reporting, covering the statement of financial position, statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows as those of annual financial statements and notes on only material item.

The interim financial statements are prepared to provide an update on the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Bank for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards by adopting thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs), which assigned by the Federation of Accounting Professions, presented and disclosed in accordance with the Notification of the Bank of Thailand, No. SorNorSor. 21/2561 dated October 31, 2018, regarding the Preparation and Announcement of Financial Statements of Commercial Banks and Parent Companies of Financial Holding Groups. Staging for impairment and allowance for expected credit losses are considered in accordance with the Bank of Thailand's circular No. TorPorTor.ForNorSor.(2) Wor. 802/2564 dated September 3, 2021, regarding Guidelines regarding the Provision of Financial Assistance to the Debtors Affected by the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) (Sustainable Debt Resolution). The debt restructuring is considered in accordance with the Bank of Thailand's Notification No. SorKorSor2.14/2564 dated December 16, 2021, regarding Guidance on Sustainable Debt Restructuring for the Specialized Financial Instituions' Debtors and the Bank of Thailand's circular No. TorPorTor.ForKorChor.(07) Wor. 1156/2564 dated December 16, 2021, regarding Guidance on Financial Assistance to the Debtors Affected by Situations that Affect the Thai Economy (Sustainable Debt

Restructuring). The Federation of Accounting Professions under the Royal Patronage of His Majesty the King has also issued an announcement regarding accounting guidance in relation to Guidelines for Relief Measures for Debtors Affected by Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Pandemic, which have been announced in the Royal Gazette on December 22, 2022. Its objectives are to provide temporary relief measures for entities providing assistance to debtors affected by COVID-19 Pandemic, in accordance with the assistance measures of government and the Bank of Thailand. The Bank has complied with all the temporary relief measures specified in this guidance.

2.2 New or Revised Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs)

Revised Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs), effective for the financial statements beginning on or after January 1, 2023, and has impact on the Bank's financial statements are as follows:

TAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment
TAS 32	Financial Instruments: Presentation
TAS 37	Provisions, Contigent Liabilities and Contigent Assets
TFRS 4	Insurance Contracts
TFRS 7	Financial Instruments: Disclosures
TFRS 9	Financial Instruments

The adoption of TFRSs mentioned above has no material impact on the Bank's financial statements.

- 2.3 Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs) announced in the Royal Gazette but not yet Effective
- 2.3.1 The Federation of Accounting Professions has issued TFRSs, which are effective for the financial statements beginning on or after January 1, 2023. Thai Financial Reporting Standards that are relevant to the Bank are as follows:

TAS 1	Presentation of Financial Statements
TAS 7	Statement of Cash Flows
TAS 8	Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors
TAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment
TAS 19	Employee Benefits
TAS 26	Accounting and Reporting by Retirement Benefit Plans
TAS 32	Financial Instruments: Presentation
TAS 34	Interim Financial Reporting
TAS 36	Impairment of Assets
TAS 37	Provisions, Contigent Liabilities and Contigent Assets
TAS 38	Intangible Assets

TFRS 1	First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards
TFRS 7	Financial Instruments: Disclosures
TFRS 9	Financial Instruments
TFRS 15	Revenue from Contracts with Customers

The Bank is presently considering the potential impact of the above TFRSs. The Bank has not early adopted these TFRSs before the effective date.

- 2.3.2 The Federation of Accounting Professions has issued TFRS 17 Insurance, which have been announced in the Royal Gazette on August 19, 2022, but is effective for the financial statements beginning on or after January 1, 2025. However, The Bank is presently considering the potential impact of the above TFRS. The Bank has not early adopted this TFRS before the effective date.
- 2.4 The Bank of Thailand's Regulations and Accounting Guidance, issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions, regarding Guidelines for Relief Measures for Debtors Affected by Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Pandemic

The Bank of Thailand announced circular No. TorPorTor.ForNorSor.(2) Wor. 802/2564 dated September 3, 2021, regarding Guidelines regarding the Provision of Financial Assistance to the Debtors Affected by the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) (Sustainable Debt Resolution) to promote financial institutions in providing the affected debtors with the sustainable long-term debt restructuring during January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023. The Federation of Accounting Professions has also issued an announcement regarding accounting guidance in relation to Guidelines for Relief Measures for Debtors Affected by Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Pandemic. Its objectives are to provide temporary relief in determining the classification and provisioning for the debt restructuring program for financial institutions that assist affected debtors as follow:

1) The, debt restructuring with the purpose of reducing the debt burden of debtors more than just extending the payment timeline, for example, the debt restructuring involving a reduction of accrual interest, a reduction of the contractual interest rate which leads to a decrease in the effective interest rate (EIR) or a decrease in the average of interest rate throughout the contract, or other lessstringent payment conditions (including modifying conditions that will benefit the debtors such as directing the payment towards reducing the principal before interest payment), asset foreclosure, receipt of debtors' equity arising from debt to equity conversion, short-term debt to long-term debt transformation employed with other types of debt restructuring measures that reduces the debtors' debt burden as well as the restructuring package offered with an additional credit line to the debtors, is allowed as follow:

Asset classification

- The debt restructuring for non-NPL debtors: Financial institutions are then able to classify such debtors that do not have a significant increase in credit risk in performing stage or stage 1 immediately without having to wait for the outcome whether or not the debtors honor the conditions under the debt restructuring program if the terms and conditions regarding the payment are clearly stated in the agreement or the new contract and, under the financial institutions' judgment, the debtors are able to honor the stated conditions.
- The debt restructuring for NPL debtors: Financial institutions are then able to classify such debtors in performing stage or stage 1 if the debtors are able to honor the payment conditions stated in the new debt restructuring contracts for 3 months or 3 payment due dates consecutively whichever is of longer time period.
- Extending new credit to be used as additional capital or liquidity for continuing the debtors' business operation during the debt restructuring period: financial institutions are able to classify this new credit in performing stage or stage 1 immediately if, under a careful consideration, the financial institutions view that the debtors are able to honor the stated conditions.
- With regards to the re-classification from performing stage (stage 1) to under-performing stage (stage 2), financial institutions shall consider re-classifying the debtors based on the number of days overdue for principal or interest payments of more than 30 days or 1 month from the due date set forth on the contract or the agreement.

Provisioning

- In case the debt restructuring results in the original effective interest rate (EIR) being inconsistent with the projected cash flow on the loans, financial institutions can employ the new EIR rate to calculate the present value of their restructured loans.
- 2) The debt restructuring involving just the payment timeline extension such as the extension of the payment due date, issuing the grace period on the principle and/or interest payments, and short-term debt to long term debt transformation, is allowed as follow:
- the financial institutions shall adhere to the following for the asset classification and provisioning under the according to relevant financial reporting standards.
- financial institutions shall use the guidelines for considering a significant increase in credit risk (SICR) in accordance with the Bank of Thailand's circular regarding Guidelines for sustainable debt resolution in considering changing the classification of the debtors to underperforming stage (stage 2).
- 3) If financial institutions employ measures to provide assistance to debtors affected by the COVID-19 according with the Bank of Thailand's circular regarding Guidelines for sustainable debt resolution, financial institutions can calculate the expected credit loss based on the current credit outstanding (the used credit line) without having to calculate the expected credit loss for the unused credit line.

- 4) For retail and SME debtors who are classified by using the current debt classification developed by the individual financial institution and are in the process of the debt restructuring that cannot be completed by December 31, 2021, financial institutions are able to apply the current classification to those debtors up until March 31, 2022.
- 5) If financial institutions apply the temporary relief measures according to the accounting guidance, financial institutions must disclose information about the adoption of such alternatives, facts and situations that financial institutions applied in accordance with the related Bank of Thailand's circulars, in the notes to the financial statements, including the disclosures required by related Thai Financial Reporting Standards, credit risk management, and the impact on expected credit loss. In addition, financial institutions must still comply with all financial reporting standards that are effective and related in preparing the financial statements in each reporting period.

3. CAPITAL ADEQUACY UNDER BASEL II STANDARD

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank's capital adequacy ratio under Basel II standard were as follows:

Capital Structure Based on Basel II Standard

		Unit: Million Baht
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Tier 1 Capital		
Paid-up capital	16,998.00	14,998.00
Legal reserve	9,639.00	8,886.00
Net loss after appropriation	(755.32)	(855.58)
Total Tier 1 Capital	25,881.68	23,028.42
Tier 2 Capital		
Provision for asset classification as normal	2,669.71	1,648.79
Revaluation surplus on investments in equity securities designated		
at fair value through other comprehensive income, net		1.80
Total Tier 2 Capital	2,669.71	1,650.59
Total capital under Basel II standard	<u>28,551.39</u>	24,679.01
Capital Adequacy Ratio		
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio	12.12%	11.25%
Total capital adequacy ratio	13.37%	12.05%

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023 December 31, 2022

Total capital after deducting capital add-on arising
from single lending limit 28,343.72 24,190.72

Total capital adequacy ratio after deducting capital add-on arising
from single lending limit 13.27% 11.81%

4. ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

In preparation of the financial statements in conformity with Thai Financial Reporting Standards, the Bank has to set up estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies, the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. However, the actual results may differ from the estimates.

The Bank reviews the estimates and assumptions on a regular basis. Changes in accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which estimates are revised if the changes in accounting estimates affects only that period, and recognized both in the period in which such estimates are reviewed and future periods if the change in accounting estimate has an effect on both the current and future periods.

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

5.1 Supplementary Information of Cash Flows

Significant non-cash items for six-month periods June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Increase (Decrease) in revaluation surplus on investments in equity	0.25	(1.28)
Increase in properties for sale from loan payment	315.63	58.31

5.2 Classification of Financial Assets and Liabilities

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

	Financial	Investments in		
	instruments	equity securities		
	measured at	designated at fair	Financial	
	fair value	value through other	instruments	
	through	comprehensive	measured at	
-	profit or loss	income	amortized cost	Total
Financial assets				
Cash	-	-	0.80	0.80
Interbank and money market items, net	-	-	14,282.14	14,282.14
Financial assets measured at fair value				
through profit or loss	1.22	-	-	1.22
Derivatives assets	305.05	-	-	305.05
Investments, net	-	2.64	4,989.83	4,992.47
Loans to customers and accrued interest				
receivables, net	-	-	143,081.57	143,081.57
Loans to customers from public service account				
and accrued interest receivables, net	-	-	5,371.12	5,371.12
Receivable eligible for government reimbursement			110.76	110.76
Total	<u>306.27</u>	<u>2.64</u>	<u>167,836.22</u>	<u>168,145.13</u>
Financial liabilities				
Deposits	-	-	52,021.39	52,021.39
Interbank and money market items	-	-	14,784.76	14,784.76
Liabilities payable on demand	-	-	251.06	251.06
Derivatives liabilities	2,886.42	-	-	2,886.42
Debt issued and borrowings	-	-	72,821.74	72,821.74
Allowance for expected credit losses on loan				
commitments and financial guarantee contracts	-	-	944.54	944.54
Accrued interest payable			724.38	724.38
Total	<u>2,886.42</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>141,547.87</u>	144,434.29

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

	Financial	Investments in		
	instruments	equity securities		
	measured at	designated at fair	Financial	
	fair value	value through other	instruments	
	through	comprehensive	measured at	
	profit or loss	income	amortized cost	Total
Financial assets				
Cash	-	-	0.19	0.19
Interbank and money market items, net	-	-	5,486.99	5,486.99
Financial assets measured at fair value				
through profit or loss	1.21	-	-	1.21
Derivatives assets	360.66	-	-	360.66
Investments, net	-	6.34	3,985.91	3,992.25
Loans to customers and accrued interest				
receivables, net	-	-	151,739.41	151,739.41
Loans to customers from public service account				
and accrued interest receivables, net	-	-	4,442.89	4,442.89
Other assets, net		<u>-</u>	41.96	41.96
Total	<u>361.87</u>	<u>6.34</u>	<u>165,697.35</u>	<u>166,065.56</u>
Financial liabilities				
Deposits	-	-	50,222.53	50,222.53
Interbank and money market items	-	-	21,814.82	21,814.82
Liabilities payable on demand	-	-	383.62	383.62
Derivatives liabilities	2,765.77	-	-	2,765.77
Debt issued and borrowings	-	-	67,844.45	67,844.45
Allowance for expected credit losses on loan				
commitments and financial guarantee contracts	-	-	220.41	220.41
Accrued interest payable			<u>557.08</u>	557.08
Total	2,765.77	<u> </u>	141,042.91	<u>143,808.68</u>

5.3 Interbank and Money Market Items, Net (Assets)

	<u>Jı</u>	une 30, 2023		<u>December 31, 2022</u>		
	At Call	<u>Time</u>	<u>Total</u>	At call	<u>Time</u>	<u>Total</u>
Domestic items						
Bank of Thailand	17.16	-	17.16	16.46	200.00	216.46
Commercial banks	1,025.48	730.00	1,755.48	728.91	990.00	1,718.91
Specialized financial institutions	0.01	8,250.00	8,250.01	0.01	_1,100.00	1,100.01
Total	1,042.65	8,980.00	10,022.65	745.38	2,290.00	3,035.38
Add Accrued interest receivables	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.03
Less Allowance for expected						
credit losses	(0.65)	(6.89)	(7.54)	(0.50)	(1.99)	(2.49)
Total domestic items	1,042.00	8,973.11	10,015.11	_744.88	2,288.04	3,032.92
Foreign items						
US Dollars	1,027.16	1,937.34	2,964.50	824.98	1,436.70	2,261.68
Yen	1,098.95	-	1,098.95	40.39	-	40.39
Euro	151.96	-	151.96	100.07	-	100.07
Other currencies	53.21		53.21	52.38		52.38
Total	2,331.28	1,937.34	4,268.62	1,017.82	1,436.70	2,454.52
Add Accrued interest receivables	-	0.20	0.20	-	0.37	0.37
Less Allowance for expected						
credit losses	(1.12)	(0.67)	(1.79)	(0.32)	(0.50)	(0.82)
Total foreign items	2,330.16	1,936.87	4,267.03	<u>1,017.50</u>	1,436.57	2,454.07
Total domestic and foreign items	3,372.16	10,909.98	<u>14,282.14</u>	<u>1,762.38</u>	<u>3,724.61</u>	<u>5,486.99</u>

5.4 Derivatives

5.4.1 Derivatives Held for Trading

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the fair value and notional amount classified by type of risk were as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

Type of Risk		Fair Value	
	<u>Assets</u>	<u>Liabilities</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Exchange rate	302.63	247.25	18,261.26
			Unit : Million Baht

December 31, 2022

Type of Risk	<u>Fair Value</u>		<u>Notional</u>	
	<u>Assets</u>	<u>Liabilities</u>	<u>Amount</u>	
Exchange rate	360.66	292.67	18,398.50	

5.4.2 Derivatives for Hedging

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, hedging instrument classified by type of hedge accounting and risk were as follows:

Fair value hedge

The amounts relating to items designated as hedging instruments and hedge ineffectiveness were as follows:

Unit: Million Baht June 30, 2023 Line item in the statement of Line item in profit financial position Change in fair or loss where the that includes hedging value used for Ineffectiveness Carrying amount Notional hedge instrument is measuring hedge recognized in Assets Liabilities Type of risk included ineffectiveness profit or loss ineffectiveness amount Interest rate risk Gain (loss) on financial instruments Interest rate swap measured at fair - hedge of USD fixed - rate value through debt securities 28,471.44 (2,639.16) profit or loss 2,639.16 Derivative liabilities Gain (loss) on financial instruments measured at fair Interest rate swap value through - hedge of USD fixed - rate profit or loss debt securities 1,000.00 Derivative assets 2.41 <u>2.41</u> Total 29,471.44 2,639.16 (2,636.75) <u>2.41</u>

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

Line item in the

statement of

Line item in profit financial position Change in fair or loss where the that includes hedging value used for Ineffectiveness Carrying amount Notional hedge instrument is measuring hedge recognized in Assets Liabilities ineffectiveness Type of risk ineffectiveness amount included profit or loss

Interest rate risk

Interest rate swap

- hedge of USD fixed - rate

debt securities 27.649.9

27,649.92 - 2,473.10 Derivative liabilities

(2,473.10)

Gain on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss

The amounts relating to items designated as hedged items were as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

		Accumulated	d amount of			
		fair value	e hedge			Accumulated amount of
		adjustme	ente on			fair value hedge
		,		Line item		adjustments remaining in
		the hedg	ed item	in the statement of	Change in fair	the statement of financial
		included in t	he carrying	financial	value used for	position for any hedged
		amount of th	ne hedged	position in which	measuring	items that have ceased to
	Carrying amount	item		•	hedge	
	Carrying amount			the hedged item	neage	be adjusted for hedging
Type of risk	Assets Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	is included	ineffectiveness	gains and losses
Interest rate risk						
- USD fixed-rate				Debt issued and		
debt securities	- 25,832.28	2,639.16	-	borrowings	2,639.16	-
- THB fixed-rate				Debt issued and		
debt securities			<u>(2.41)</u>	borrowings	(2.41)	
Total	<u>- 26,834.69</u>	<u>2,639.16</u>	<u>(2,41)</u>		<u>2,636.75</u>	_ _

Unit : Million Baht

December 31, 2022

		Accumulated fair value				Accumulated amount of
	Carrying amount	adjustment the hedge included in the amount of the iter	ed item he carrying ne hedged	Line item in the statement of financial position in which	Change in fair value used for measuring hedge	fair value hedge adjustments remaining in the statement of financial position for any hedged items that have ceased to
Type of rick				the hedged item	ineffectiveness	be adjusted for hedging
Type of risk	Assets Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	is included	menectiveness	gains and losses
- USD fixed-rate debt securities	- (25,176.82)	2,473.10	-	Debt issued and borrowings	2,473.10	-
5.5 Investme	nts, Net					
As at Jun	e 30, 202 3 and Dec	ember 31, 2	2022, the E	Bank had Investm	ents as follows	
				<u>J</u>	une 30, 2023	Unit: Million Baht December 31, 2022
Investme	nts in debt securitie	s measured	d at amortiz	zed cost	4,989.83	3,985.91
Investme	ents in equity securit	ies designa	ted at fair	value		
throug	h other comprehens	sive income			2.64	6.34
Tot	al				<u>4,992.47</u>	<u>3,992.25</u>
5.5.1 li	nvestments in Debt	Securities N	Measured	at Amortized Cos	t	
				<u>Jı</u>	une 30, 2023	Unit : Million Baht December 31, 2022
(Government and sta	te enterprise	es securiti	es	4,993.72	3,986.47
<u> </u>	<u>ess</u> Allowance for	expected c	redit losse	es	(3.89)	(0.56)
	Total				4,989.83	<u>3,985.91</u>

5.5.2 Investments in Equity Securities Designated at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

		Unit : Million Baht
	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Domestic marketable equity securities	-	4.01
Domestic non-marketable equity securities	0.84	0.72
Foreign non-marketable equity securities	<u>1.80</u>	<u>1.61</u>
Total	<u>2.64</u>	<u>6.34</u>

5.6 Loans to Customers and Accrued Interest Receivables, Net

5.6.1 Classified by Type of Loan

Unit: Million Baht <u>June 30, 2023</u> <u>December 31, 2022</u> Overdrafts 136.15 145.53 Loans 155,483.51 163,525.02 Others 116.55 115.86 Total loans to customers 155,736.21 163,786.41 Less Deferred revenue (214.43) (188.76) 163,597.65 Total loans to customers net of deferred revenue 155,521.78 Add Accrued interest receivables 1,030.22 914.96 Total loans to customers net of deferred revenue, plus 156,552.00 164,512.61 accrued interest receivables <u>Less</u> Allowance for expected credit losses (13,470.43)(12,773.20)Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables, net 143,081.57 <u>151,739.41</u>

Overseas loans to foreign government agencies, extended in accordance with the Thai government monetary and fiscal policy, but not defined as loans to customers from public service account (PSA), were as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023 December 31, 2022

Loan for National Road No.67 Construction Project

(Anlong Veng – Siem Reap) The Kingdom of Cambodia 808.34 840.34

5.6.2 Classified by Residency

Init	٠	Mil	lion	Baht

		Other minion Bank
	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Domestic	105,458.88	111,917.84
Foreign	50,277.33	51,868.57
Total	<u>155,736.21</u>	<u>163,786.41</u>

5.6.3 Classified by Loan Classification

	<u>June</u>	e 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>		
	Loans to	Allowance for	Loans to	Allowance for	
	<u>customers</u>	expected credit	<u>customers</u>	expected credit	
	and accrued	<u>losses</u>	and accrued	<u>losses</u>	
	<u>interest</u>		<u>interest</u>		
	<u>receivables</u>		<u>receivables</u>		
Financial assets where there has not been					
a significant increase in credit risk	145,468.54	4,462.39	153,004.98	4,501.43	
Financial assets where there has been					
a significant increase in credit risk	5,224.52	3,843.39	6,635.45	4,152.50	
Financial assets that are credit-impaired	5,858.94	5,164.65	4,872.18	4,119.27	
Total	<u>156,552.00</u>	<u>13,470.43</u>	<u>164,512.61</u>	<u>12,773.20</u>	

5.7 Allowance for Expected Credit Losses

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had allowance for expected credit losses as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

	Financial assets where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk	Financial assets where there has been a significant increase in credit risk (Lifetime ECL - not credit	Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Lifetime ECL -	Tabl
Interbank and money market items	(12-mth ECL)	impaired)	credit impaired)	Total
(assets)				
Beginning balance	1.84	1.47	-	3.31
Allowance for expected credit losses during period	<u>7.42</u>	(1.40)		<u>6.02</u>
Ending balance	<u>9.26</u>	0.07		<u>9.33</u>
Investments in debt securities measured at amortized cost				
Beginning balance	0.56	-	-	0.56
Allowance for expected credit losses				
during period	3.33			3.33
Ending balance	<u>3.89</u>	_ _		<u>3.89</u>

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables	Financial assets where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk (12-mth ECL)	Financial assets where there has been a significant increase in credit risk (Lifetime ECL - not credit impaired)	Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Lifetime ECL - credit impaired)	Total
Beginning balance Allowance for expected credit losses	4,501.43	4,152.50	4,119.27	12,773.20
during period	_(39.04)	(309.11)	<u>1,045.38</u>	697.23
Ending balance	<u>4,462.39</u>	<u>3,843.39</u>	<u>5,164.65</u>	<u>13,470.43</u>
Loans to customers from public service account and accrued interest receivables				
Beginning balance Allowance for expected credit losses	48.05	-	-	48.05
during period	(9.73)			(9.73)
Ending balance	<u>38.32</u>			38.32

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

Interbank and money market items	Financial assets where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk (12-mth ECL)	Financial assets where there has been a significant increase in credit risk (Lifetime ECL - not credit impaired)	Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Lifetime ECL - credit impaired)	Total
(assets)				
Beginning balance	2.88	0.03	-	2.91
Changes due to remeasurement of allowance for expected credit losses New financial assets purchased or	(0.05)	0.01	-	(0.04)
acquired	0.47	1.43	-	1.90
Derecognition of financial assets	(1.46)			(1.46)
Ending balance	1.84	<u>1.47</u>		3.31

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

	Financial assets where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk	Financial assets where there has been a significant increase in credit risk (Lifetime ECL - not credit	Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Lifetime ECL -	
	(12-mth ECL)	impaired)	credit impaired)	Total
Investments in debt securities measured at amortized cost				
Beginning balance	0.56	-	-	0.56
New financial assets purchased or acquired	0.56	-	-	0.56
Derecognition of financial assets	(0.56)			(0.56)
Ending balance	<u>0.56</u>	-		0.56
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables				
Beginning balance	4,044.43	3,990.89	3,605.89	11,641.21
Changes due to staging of financial assets	5.59	(256.28)	250.69	-
Changes due to remeasurement of allowance for expected credit losses New financial assets purchased or	234.87	350.75	246.13	831.75
acquired	280.39	71.09	89.92	441.40
Derecognition of financial assets	_(63.85)	(3.95)	(73.36)	(141.16)
Ending balance	4,501.43	<u>4,152.50</u>	4,119.27	12,773.20
Loans to customers from public service account and accrued interest				
Beginning balance	29.20	-	-	29.20
Changes due to remeasurement of allowance for expected credit losses	9.29	-	-	9.29
New financial assets purchased or acquired	11.10	-	-	11.10
Derecognition of financial assets	(1.54)			(1.54)
Ending balance	<u>48.05</u>			<u>48.05</u>

5.8 Properties for Sale, Net

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had properties for sale, net as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>					
	Beginning Balance	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals</u>	Ending Balance		
Assets acquired from debt repayment						
- Immovable properties	492.24	315.63	10.55	797.32		
- Movable properties	23.44			23.44		
Total properties for sale	515.68	315.63	10.55	820.76		
Less accumulated impairment loss	(175.45)	(0.14)		(175.59)		
Total properties for sale, net	340.23	<u>315.49</u>	<u>10.55</u>	645.17		

Unit: Million Baht

	<u>December 31, 2022</u>					
	Beginning Balance	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals</u>	Ending Balance		
Assets acquired from debt repayment						
- Immovable properties	440.12	95.91	43.79	492.24		
- Movable properties	23.44			23.44		
Total properties for sale	463.56	95.91	43.79	515.68		
Less accumulated impairment loss	(176.58)	(4.44)	(5.57)	(175.45)		
Total properties for sale, net	286.98	<u>91.47</u>	<u>38.22</u>	340.23		

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had immovable properties from debt repayment in the amount 797.32 million baht and 492.24 million baht, respectively, which were appraised by external appraisers.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Bank generated gain on sale of properties for sale in the amount of 3.52 million baht and 9.64 million baht, respectively.

5.9 Premises and Equipment, Net

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had premises and equipment, net as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

	Cost			Accumulated Depreciation				<u>Premises</u>	
	Beginning	Additions/	Disposals/	Ending	<u>Beginning</u>	<u>Depreciation</u>	Disposals/	<u>Ending</u>	<u>and</u>
	Balance	Transfer in	Transfer out	Balance	Balance		Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	Equipment,
									<u>Net</u>
Land	391.26	-	-	391.26	-	-	-	-	391.26
Buildings									
- Buildings	683.25	-	-	683.25	436.73	5.29	-	442.02	241.23
- Building									
improvement	143.28	-	-	143.28	127.85	1.28	-	129.13	14.15
Equipment									
- Office equipment									
and fixtures	365.18	18.40	0.21	383.37	309.70	15.80	0.16	325.34	58.03
- Vehicles	29.34		<u>5.28</u>	24.06	16.46	1.27	3.67	14.06	10.00
Total	<u>1,612.31</u>	<u>18.40</u>	<u>5.49</u>	<u>1,625.22</u>	890.74	<u>23.64</u>	<u>3.83</u>	<u>910.55</u>	<u>714.67</u>

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

		С	ost		Д	ccumulated	Depreciation		<u>Premises</u>
	Beginning	Additions/	Disposals/	Ending	Beginning	Depreciation	Disposals/	Ending	<u>and</u>
	<u>Balance</u>	Transfer in	Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Balance</u>		Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	Equipment, Net
Land	391.26	-	-	391.26	-	-	-	-	391.26
Buildings									
- Buildings	683.25	-	-	683.25	426.07	10.66	-	436.73	246.52
- Building									
improvement	144.12	1.39	2.23	143.28	127.07	3.00	2.22	127.85	15.43
Equipment									
- Office equipment									
and fixtures	354.34	21.05	10.21	365.18	290.48	29.38	10.16	309.70	55.48
- Vehicles	110.88	-	81.54	29.34	64.02	1.32	48.88	16.46	12.88
Assets under									
construction*		0.10	0.10				-		
Total	1,683.85	22.54	94.08	1,612.31	907.64	44.36	61.26	890.74	721.57

5.10 Intangible Assets, Net

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had intangible assets as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

	Cost			Accumulated Depreciation				<u>Intangible</u>	
	Beginning	Additions/	Disposals/	Ending	Beginning	Depreciation	Disposals/	Ending	Assets,
	<u>Balance</u>	Transfer in	Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Balance</u>		Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	Net
Computer software	453.41	7.77	-	461.18	286.38	31.61	-	317.99	143.19
Software under installation	0.97	10.93	<u>4.85</u>	7.05					7.05
Total	<u>454.38</u>	<u>18.70</u>	<u>4.85</u>	<u>468.23</u>	286.38	<u>31.61</u>		317.99	<u>150.24</u>

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

	Cost			Accumulated Depreciation				<u>Intangible</u>	
	Beginning	Additions/	Disposals/	Ending	Beginning	Depreciation	Disposals/	Ending	Assets,
	<u>Balance</u>	Transfer in	Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Balance</u>		Transfer out	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Net</u>
Computer software	416.14	37.27	-	453.41	225.54	60.84	-	286.38	167.03
Software under installation	51.73	<u>11.67</u>	<u>62.43</u> *	0.97					0.97
Total	<u>467.87</u>	<u>48.94</u>	<u>62.43</u>	<u>454.38</u>	225.54	60.84		286.38	<u>168.00</u>

^{*} On August 29, 2022, the Supreme Court rendered a judgment according to the compromise agreement between the Bank and the computer software provider. The Bank already received full payment of principal and interest according to the judgment on October 12, 2022, and the software under installation was written off in the amount of 47.08 million baht.

5.11 Reinsurance Assets

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had reinsurance assets as follows:

		Unit : Million Baht
	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Receivables from reinsurance	0.04	-
Insurance reserves from reinsurance	<u>483.39</u>	<u>390.96</u>
Total	<u>483.43</u>	<u>390.96</u>

5.12

Other Assets, Net		
		Unit : Million Baht
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Revenue receivables, net	9.41	6.01
Insurance claim receivables, net of reinsurance	475.06	472.32
Allowance for insurance claim receivables	(475.06)	(472.32)
Right-of use assets, net	94.76	100.57
Advance deposits	2.85	2.90
Others	1.92	2.82
Total	<u>108.94</u>	<u>112.30</u>

5.13 Deposits

5.13.1 Classified by Type of Deposits

		Unit : Million Baht
	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
At Call	3,363.86	3,937.41
Savings	432.96	95.89
Time	6,286.25	7,124.75
Certificates of deposit	41,938.32	39,064.48
Total	<u>52,021.39</u>	50,222.53

5.13.2 Classified by Currency and Residency of Depositors

Unit : Million Baht

	<u>Jı</u>	June 30, 2023		<u>December 31, 2022</u>		<u>22</u>
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Baht	50,571.61	55.97	50,627.58	47,741.41	577.55	48,318.96
US Dollar	912.83	400.72	1,313.55	1,413.23	391.20	1,804.43
Other currencies	62.73	17.53	80.26	84.83	14.31	99.14
Total	<u>51,547.17</u>	<u>474.22</u>	52,021.39	<u>49,239.47</u>	<u>983.06</u>	50,222.53

5.14 Interbank and Money Market Items (Liabilities)

	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Domestic items		
Bank of Thailand	5,962.45	5,870.09
Commercial banks	6,270.02	10,540.54
Specialized financial institutions	1,140.31	3,476.07
Other financial institutions	1,000.00	1,000.00
Total domestic items	14,372.78	20,886.70
Foreign items		
US Dollar	33.05	79.62
Euro	7.82	11.55
Other currencies	371.11	836.95
Total foreign items	411.98	928.12
Total domestic and foreign items	<u>14,784.76</u>	<u>21,814.82</u>

5.15 Debt Issued and Borrowings

5.15.1 Classified by Type of Instrument and Source of Fund

Unit: Million Baht

		0	
		June 30, 2023	
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Bonds	18,500.00	56,942.88	75,442.88
Others	<u> 15.61</u>		<u>15.61</u>
Total	18,515.61	56,942.88	75,458.49
Less Allowance for revaluation	2.41	(2,639.16)	(2,636.75)
Total debt issued and borrowings	<u>18,518.02</u>	54,303.72	<u>72,821.74</u>
		Uni	t : Million Baht
	<u> </u>	December 31, 202	2
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Bonds	15,000.00	55,299.84	70,299.84
Others	<u> 17.71</u>		<u>17.71</u>
Total	15,017.71	55,299.84	70,317.55
Less Allowance for revaluation	-	(2,473.10)	(2,473.10)
Total debt issued and borrowings	<u>15,017.71</u>	52,826.74	67,844.45

5.15.2 Classified by Type of Instrument, Currency, Maturity and Interest Rate

	Currency	<u>Maturity</u>	Interest Rate /	<u>Amount</u>	
			Interest Rate Index	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Bonds	USD	2023-2024	LIBOR <u>+</u> MARGIN	26,691.98	25,921.80
Bonds	USD	2025-2031	1.457% - 3.902%	27,611.74	26,904.94
Bonds	THB	2026	THOR <u>+</u> MARGIN	2,000.00	2,000.00
Bonds	THB	2025-2031	1.99% - 2.84%	16,502.41	13,000.00
Others	THB	2024-2027	0%	15.61	17.71
Total debt issu	ued and borr	owings		<u>72,821.74</u>	<u>67,844.45</u>

5.16 Provisions

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank had set up provisions as follows:

Unit: Million Baht June 30, 2023 December 31, 2022 Allowance for expected credit losses on loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts 944.54 220.41 Provision for short-term employee benefits 30.62 30.63 Provisions for employee benefits – post employment 328.20 348.98 Provisions for contingent liabilities 57.90 46.42 Other provisions 9.90 Total provisions 1,380.46 637.14

5.16.1 Allowance for Expected Credit Losses on Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantee Contracts

Unit: Million Baht

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Financial assets where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk (Performing)	178.12	164.93
Financial assets where there has been a significant increase in		
credit risk (Under-Performing)	27.91	53.91
Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Non-Performing)	<u>738.51</u>	1.57
Total	<u>944.54</u>	<u>220.41</u>

The changes in the allowance for expected credit losses on loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts were as follows:

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>				
	Financial assets	Financial assets			
	where there has	where there has	Financial		
	not been a	been a significant	assets that are		
	significant	increase in credit	credit-impaired		
	increase in credit	risk (Lifetime ECL - not	(Lifetime ECL - credit		
	risk (12-mth ECL)	credit impaired)	impaired)	Total	
Beginning balance	164.93	53.91	1.57	220.41	
Allowance for expected credit					
losses during period	_13.19	(26.00)	736.94	<u>724.13</u>	
Ending balance	<u>178.12</u>	<u>27.91</u>	<u>738.51</u>	<u>944.54</u>	

Unit: Million Baht

December 31, 2022

	Financial assets	Financial assets		
	where there has	where there has	Financial	
	not been a	been a significant	assets that are	
	significant	increase in credit	credit-impaired	
	increase in credit	risk (Lifetime ECL - not	(Lifetime ECL - credit	
	risk (12-mth ECL)	credit impaired)	impaired)	Total
Beginning balance	156.04	49.57	-	205.61
Allowance for expected credit				
losses during period	8.89	4.34	<u>1.57</u>	14.80
Ending balance	<u>164.93</u>	<u>53.91</u>	<u>1.57</u>	220.41

5.16.2 Provisions for Employee Benefits

The Bank assessed the provision for the post-emploment benefits by using the Projected Unit Credit method. The details of the Bank's provisions for employee benefits were as follows:

Unit: Million Baht June 30, 2023 December 31, 2022 328.20 338.52 Beginning balance Recognized in profit or loss - Current service cost 16.46 18.25 - Interest cost 5.01 10.27 Recognized in other comprehensive income - Actuarial gain on defined benefit plans (0.69)(25.99)Employee benefits paid during the year (12.85)328.20 **Ending Balance** 348.98

Principal actuarial assumptions for the Bank's post-emploment benefits were as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Average salary increase rate	0% - 15.00%	0% - 14.50%
Average staff turnover rate	0% - 15.72%	0% - 19.23%
Discount rate	2.04% - 3.55%	1.37% - 4.04%
Mortality rate	TMO17	TMO17

5.17 Reserves for Insurance Service

Suspense liabilities

Others

Total

		Unit : Million Baht
	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Reserves for export credit insurance	465.75	416.43
Reserves for investment insurance	196.39	187.72
Reserves for stand-by claims purchase agreement	<u>278.13</u>	180.62
Total	<u>940.27</u>	<u>784.77</u>
5.18 Other Liabilities		
O.10 Other Elabilities		Unit : Million Baht
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Other payable per Credit Support Annex	27.05	29.38
Advance deposits	20.02	28.58
Accrued expenses	45.38	91.93
Account payables	32.38	29.27
Reinsurance payables	30.64	32.68
Lease liabilities	94.05	99.42
Deferred revenue	53.30	52.87
Withholding tax payable	18.13	17.36

329.91

0.36

<u>651.22</u>

354.54

1.20

<u>737.23</u>

5.19 Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank determined level of the fair value hierarchy of financial assets and financial liabilities as follows:

financial assets and financial liabilities as follows:			
		Unit:	Million Baht
		June 30, 2023	
		Fair Value	
	Level 1	Level 2	<u>Total</u>
Financial Assets			
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	1.22	-	1.22
Derivative assets	-	305.05	305.05
Investment in equity securities designated at fair value through other comprehensive income		2.64	2.64
Total financial assets	<u>1.22</u>	307.69	<u>308.91</u>
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative liabilities		<u>2,886.42</u>	2,886.42
Total financial liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>2,886.42</u>	2,886.42
		l Init ·	Million Baht
	Da		
	<u>De</u>	ecember 31, 202	<u> </u>
		<u>Fair Value</u>	
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Total</u>
Financial Assets			
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	1.21	-	1.21
Derivative assets	-	360.66	360.66
Investment in equity securities designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	4.01	2.33	6.34
Total financial assets	<u>5.22</u>	362.99	<u>368.21</u>
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative liabilities		2,765.77	2,765.77
Total financial liabilities		2,765.77	2,765.77
Fair values were determined according to the following hier	archy :		
Level 1 - quoted prices in active market for identical as	sets or liabilit	ies.	
Level 2 - value derived from valuation techniques for v	vhich the sigr	nificant input us	sed for the
fair value measurement is directly or indirectly	observable	in the market.	
Level 3 - value derived from valuation techniques for v	vhich the sigr	nificant input us	sed for the

fair value measurement is unobservable in the market.

Level 2 fair values of derivatives are the prices based on market prices, broker or dealer quotations, prices of other similar transactions or prices derived by using a valuation technique incorporating observable market data adjusted with counterparty credit risk.

Level 2 fair value of investments in equity securities designated at fair value through other comprehensive income, which are non-marketable equity securities, is determined by comparing their share price with their book value.

5.20 Capital

The Bank had an initial capital of 2,500 million baht and received additional capital from the Ministry of Finance in the amount of 4,000 million baht on July 31, 1998, 1,300 million baht on December 30, 2008 and 5,000 million baht on September 21, 2009. On August 24, 2021, the Cabinet meeting passed a resolution approving the capital increase amounting to 4,198 million baht. The Bank received the first capital increase in the amount of 2,198 million baht on November 17, 2021 and the remaining amount 2,000 million baht on March 13, 2023. The Bank has total capital amounting to 16,998 million baht.

5.21 Remittance as the Public Revenue

The Ministry of Finance by the State Enterprise Policy Office approved the appropriation of net income for the year 2022 as the public revenue amounting to Baht 651.00 million baht. The Bank remitted the interim public revenue amounting to 266.52 million baht on October 28, 2022, and the remaining amount 384.48 million baht was payable, which was remitted on July 25, 2023.

5.22 Contingent Liabilities

		Unit : Million Baht
	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Guarantees of loans	191.82	542.88
Liabilities under immature import bills	1,181.87	1,377.87
Letters of credit	424.35	1,363.41
Export bills insured	38,934.28	35,625.64
Other contingencies		
Unused overdraft credit lines	633.51	587.44
Other guarantees	6,871.73	6,819.04
Investment Insurance	3,180.61	3,088.84
Stand-by claims purchase agreement	27,692.66	<u>16,988.08</u>
Total other contingencies	38,378.51	27,483.40
Total	<u>79,110.83</u>	66,393.20

As at June 30, 2023, the Bank has five cases of legitimate claims, which are on trial in the court proceedings, classified into three cases with total claims amounting to 23.81 million baht were dismissed or judged that the Bank was not liable to make payment to the plaintiff by the Court of First Instance or the Appeal Court, and two cases with total claims amounting to 11.36 million baht in which the Court of First Instance ordered the bank to partially pay the money as the plaintiff sued. However, the Bank considers that there will be no material impact to the Bank's financial position or operating results upon the case finalization.

5.23 Other Benefits to Directors and Executives

The Bank paid no further benefits to directors and executives other than normal remuneration such as monthly allowance, meeting allowance and bonus for directors (if any), salary for executives, special monthly allowance for executives (if any).

5.24 Leases

5.24.1 Long-Term Leases

The Bank has entered into the lease agreements of the Bank's branch offices and equipment as follows:

Unit: Million Baht <u>Maturity</u> **Depreciation Carrying Amount** June 30, 2023 December 31, 2022 For the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 June 30, 2022 Right-of-use land and building 2024 - 2029 3.95 32.15 33.32 3.69 Right-of-use equipment 2022 0.66 Right-of-use vehicle 2025 - 2028 8.20 62.61 67.25 3.58 Total 94.76 100.57 11.89 8.19

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Bank paid the rental of the above contract in the amount of 12.61 million baht and 8.70 million baht, respectively and recognized interest expenses from lease liabilities in the amount of 1.31 million baht and 0.60 million baht, respectively.

The Bank entered into a sublease agreement for part of the branch office. For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Bank recognized sublease revenue in the amount of 0.16 million baht and 0.16 million baht, respectively.

5.24.2 Leases of Low-Value Assets

The Bank has entered into the lease agreements of office equipment. The Bank recognized the rental as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term. For the the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Bank recognized the rental of office equipment of 3.15 million baht and 5.70 million baht, respectively.

5.25 Financial Position and Operational Performance Classified by Domestic and Foreign Operations

The Bank established representative office to promote and support international trade and investments. The Bank currently has four representative offices including, representative office in Yangon, the Republic of the Union of Myanmar, representative office in Vientiane, Laos People's Democratic Republic, representative office in Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia and representative office in Ho Chi Minh City, Socialist Republic of Vietnam.

5.25.1 Financial Position Classified by Business

Debt issued and borrowings

		Unit : Million Ba <u>June 30, 2023</u>	
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total assets	172,806.48	12.87	172,819.35
Interbank and money market items, net (assets)	14,279.95	2.19	14,282.14
Financial assets measured at fair value through			
profit or loss	1.22	-	1.22
Investments, net	4,992.47	-	4,992.47
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables, net	143,081.57	-	143,081.57
Deposits	52,021.39	-	52,021.39
Interbank and money market items (liabilities)	14,784.76	-	14,784.76
Debt issued and borrowings	72,821.74	-	72,821.74
	De	Unit ecember 31, 2	: Million Baht
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total assets	170,282.45	11.95	170,294.40
Interbank and money market items, net (assets)	5,485.14	1.85	5,486.99
Financial assets measured at fair value through			
profit or loss	1.21	-	1.21
Investments, net	3,992.25	-	3,992.25
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables, net	151,739.41	-	151,739.41
Deposits	50,222.53	-	50,222.53
Interbank and money market items (liabilities)	21,814.82	-	21,814.82

67,844.45

67,844.45

5.25.2 Operations Classified by Business

Unit : Million Baht . For the six-month period ended

		June 30, 2023	
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Interest income	4,279.28	-	4,279.28
Interest expenses	(2,169.10)	(0.07)	(2,169.17)
Interest income, net	2,110.18	(0.07)	2,110.11
Fees and service income, net	172.93	-	172.93
Other operating income	173.12	-	173.12
Other operating expenses	(926.52)	(6.54)	(933.06)
Operating profit before expected credit losses	1,529.71	(6.61)	1,523.10
Expected credit losses	(1,446.85)		(1,446.85)
Net (loss) profit	<u>82.86</u>	<u>(6.61)</u>	76.25

Unit: Million Baht

. For the six-month period ended

		lune 30, 2022	
	<u>Domestic</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
Interest income	2,614.20	-	2,614.20
Interest expenses	(767.34)	(0.07)	<u>(767.41)</u>
Interest income, net	1,846.86	(0.07)	1,846.79
Fees and service income, net	174.45	-	174.45
Other operating income	78.79	-	78.79
Other operating expenses	<u>(873.99)</u>	<u>(9.36)</u>	(883.35)
Operating profit before expected credit losses	1,226.11	(9.43)	1,216.68
Expected credit losses	(612.32)		(612.32)
Net (loss) profit	613.79	<u>(9.43)</u>	604.36

5.26 Interest Income

Interest income for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Un	it : Million Baht
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Interbank and money market items	156.23	53.03
Investment in debt securities	26.85	10.76
Loans	4,096.20	<u>2,550.41</u>
Total interest income	4,279.28	2,614.20

5.27 Interest Expenses

Interest expenses for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Un	it : Million Baht
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Deposits	244.65	197.73
Interbank and money market items	220.22	100.20
Lease liabilities	1.32	0.60
Debt issued		
- Bonds	1,686.81	458.84
- Borrowings fee	16.17	10.04
Total interest expenses	<u>2,169.17</u>	<u>767.41</u>

5.28 Fees and Service Income, Net

Net fees and service income for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Un	it : Million Baht
	<u>2023</u>	2022
Fees and service income		
- Acceptance aval and guarantee	33.67	39.78
_ Income from insurance	144.64	169.40
_ Others	81.49	_73.81
Total fees and service income	<u>259.80</u>	282.99
Fees and service expenses		
_ Expense on insurance	81.89	96.13
_ Others	4.98	12.41
Total fees and service expenses	86.87	<u>108.54</u>
Total fees and service income, net	<u>172.93</u>	<u>174.45</u>

5.29 Gains (loss) on Financial Instruments Measured at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss, Net

Gains (loss) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss, net for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Unit : M	lillion Baht
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Gains (loss) on trading and foreign exchange transactions		
- Foreign currencies, debt securities and foreign exchange derivatives	34.40	(19.08)
- Equity securities	0.01	_(0.10)
Total gains (loss) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss, net	<u>34.41</u>	<u>(19.18)</u>

5.30 Loss on Claims and Reserves for Insurance Services

Loss on claims and reserves for insurance services for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Unit : I	Million Baht
	2023	2022
Doubtful account for export credit insurance	16.17	31.05
Doubtful account for investment insurance	3.75	3.65
Doubtful account for stand-by claims purchase agreement	<u>45.88</u>	67.41
Total	<u>65.80</u>	<u>102.11</u>

5.31 Expected Credit Losses

Expected credit losses for financial assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Unit :	Million Baht
	<u>2023</u>	2022
Interbank and money market items	6.02	1.69
Investment in debt securities measured at amortized cost	3.33	-
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables*	716.99	619.54
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables from public service account	(9.73)	(9.00)
Other receivables	6.10	0.52
Total	722.71	612.75
Loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts	724.13	(0.43)
Total expected credit losses	<u>1,446.84</u>	612.32

^{*} Includes written-down debt recovery and bad debt recovery.

5.32 Public Service Account

5.32.1 Summary of Public Service Account

Total

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the assets from public service account were as follows:

	June 30, 2023	Unit: Million Baht December 31, 2022
Loans to customers from public service account and accrued		
interest receivables, net	5,371.12	4,442.89
Receivable eligible for government reimbursement	110.76	41.96
Total assets	<u>5,481.88</u>	<u>4,484.85</u>

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Bank recognized income and expenses from public service account were as follows:

		Unit : Million Baht
	<u>2023</u>	2022
Income from public service account	131.23	68.88
Less Expenses from public service account	(116.72)	(68.74)
Less Expected credit losses from public service account	9.73	9.00
Net Profit	24.24	9.14

5.32.2 Loans to Customers from Public Service Account and Accrued Interest Receivables, Net

Unit: Million Baht

<u>4,442.89</u>

<u>5,371.12</u>

<u>Project</u>	Project Summary	<u>Duration</u>	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
1.Investment and Production Efficiency	To encourage entrepreneurs to purchase and improve their	2020 - 2028	2,219.99	2,655.61
Enhancement Credit Scheme	machinery and equipment or factories in order to uplift production efficiency and cost reduction			
2. EXIM Biz Transformation Loan	To support entrepreneurs affected by COVID-19 that wish to acquire or improve machinery and equipment or make new investment for efficiency enhancement, as well as the entrepreneurs who gradully recover to continue their business, with the competitive interest rate	2021 – 2030	3,151.13	1,787.28

5.32.3 Loan Classification and Provision for Public Service Account

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, loan classification and provision for public service account were as follows:

Unit: Million Baht

June 30, 2023

<u>Loan Classification</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Outstanding</u>	Allowance for expected
			<u>credit losses</u>
Financial assets where there has not been			
a significant increase in credit risk (Performing)	255	5,409.45	38.32
			Unit : Million Baht
		<u>December</u>	31, 2022
Loan Classification	<u>Cases</u>	Outstanding	Allowance for expected
Loan Classification	<u>Cases</u>	Outstanding	Allowance for expected credit losses
Loan Classification Financial assets where there has not been	<u>Cases</u>	Outstanding	·

5.32.4 Receivable Eligible for Government Reimbursement

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Bank is eligible for government reimbursement for the interest spread for the public service account were as follows:

		Unit : Million Baht
	June 30, 2023	<u>December 31, 2022</u>
Investment and Production Efficiency Enhancement Credit Scheme	39.17	20.62
EXIM Biz Transformation Loan	71.59	<u>21.34</u>
Total	<u>110.76</u>	<u>41.96</u>

5.32.5 Income from Public Service Account

Income from public service account for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Unit : Million Bant
<u>2023</u>	2022
62.42	33.78
68.81	<u>35.10</u>
<u>131.23</u>	<u>68.88</u>
	62.42 <u>68.81</u>

5.32.6 Expenses from Public Service Account

Expenses from public service account for six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Unit : Million Baht	
	<u>2023</u>	2022
Interest expenses	61.11	23.55
Fees and service expenses	0.37	0.76
Operating expenses	55.24	44.43
Total expenses from public service account	<u>116.72</u>	<u>68.74</u>

5.33 Approval of the Financial Statements

These financial statements have been authorized to issue by President and Executive Vice President on September 21, 2023.